

GOOD NEWS. AN ETERNAL PRIEST IS COMING

Session 5



The Gospel of a Coming King & Mighty Prophet

- Rest-bringer (Genesis 49:10)
- Israel <u>whose origins are eternal</u> (Micah 5:2)
- 5.
- 6. Peace" (Isaiah 9:6,7).
- 8.

Satan ultimately will be crushed by the Skull Crusher from Seed of the Woman (Genesis 3:15) 2. This victory will only be possible through the suffering of the Skull Crusher (Genesis 3:15)

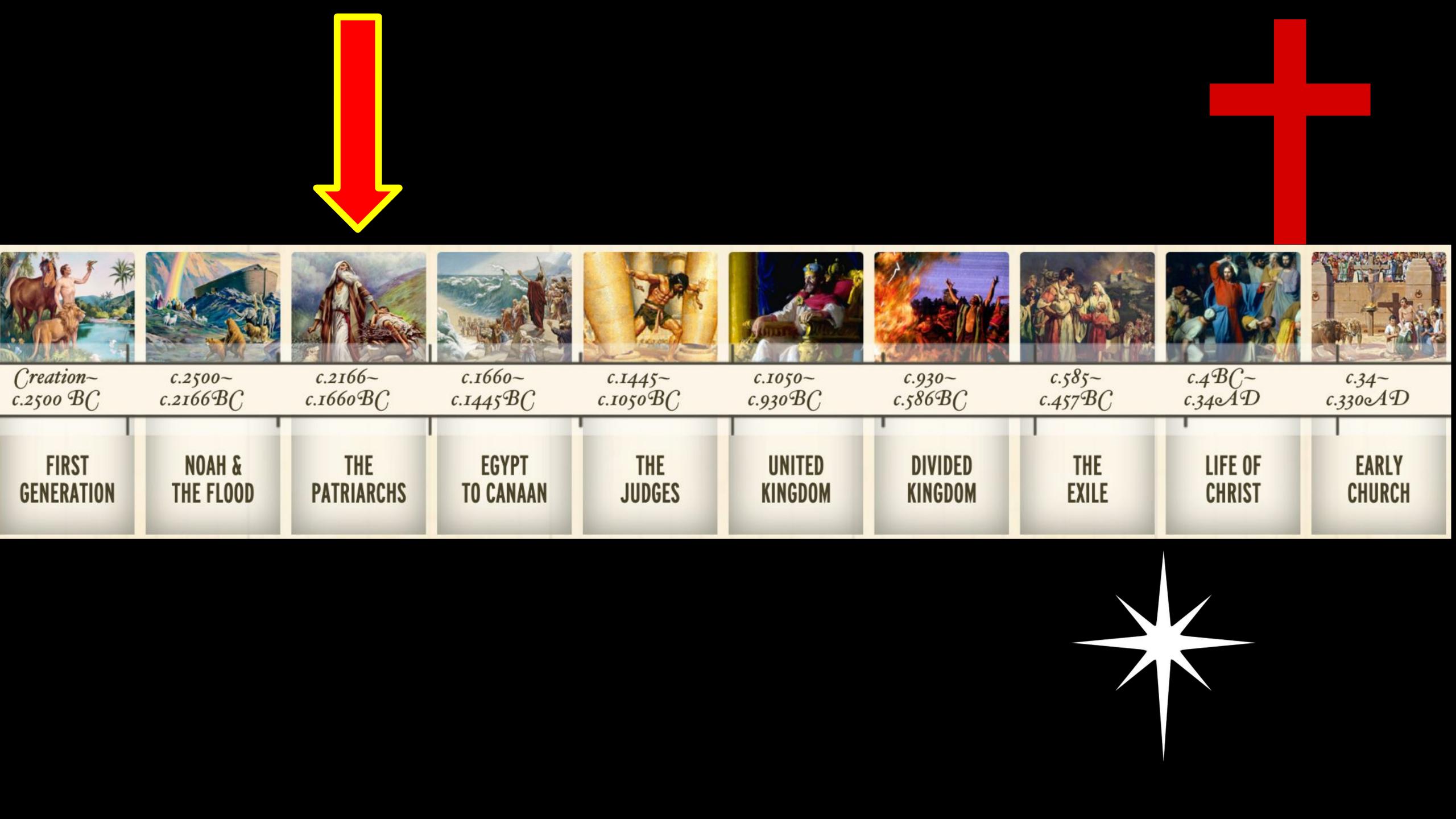
3. From the seed line of the Skull Crushing King, from the tribe of Judah, one will be a King of Kings and

4. From the seed line of the Skull Crushing King, from the <u>clan of Bethlehem Ephrathah</u>, will be a ruler in

David, the son of Jesse and Judah, is promised an eternal house and kingdom (2 Samuel 7:16) A King from David's lineage will be called "Wonderful Counselor, <u>Mighty God</u>, Eternal Father, Prince of

7. The Spirit of LORD will rest upon this Davidic King: the spirit of wisdom, counsel, strength, understanding, knowledge & fear of the LORD (Isaiah 11:1-5). He will rule and judge in righteousness & faith and bring ever-increasing worldwide justice to Jew and Gentile alike (Isaiah 11:9,10,16) A prophet like Moses will arise from the people of Israel (Deut.18:15,18). He will be a shepherd & deliverer (Ex. 3:10), miracle worker (Deut. 3:11), faithful in all of God's household (Num. 12:7), speak face to face with God, (Ex. 33:11) be a godly teacher (Deut. 4:5), judge (Ex. 18:16), covenant mediator, (Ex. 20:19), <u>law-giver</u> (Ex. 34:29), <u>healer</u> (Num. 21:9), <u>anointing priest</u> (Ex. 40:9-15), <u>build a tabernacle</u> (Ex. 25:40), be an intercessor (Ex. 32:30-32), and be willing to die in the place of sinners (Ex. 32:32).





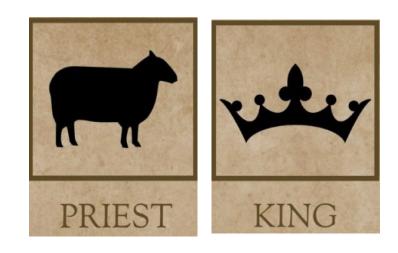
Melchizedek "King of Righteousness"





The Priestly King Melchizedek

Genesis 14:17-20 "Then after his return from the defeat of Chedorlaomer and the kings who were with him, the king of Sodom went out to meet him at the valley of Shaveh (that is, the King's Valley). 18 And Melchizedek ["king of righteousness"] king of Salem [Jerusalem] brought out bread and wine; now he was a priest of God Most High. 19 He blessed him and said, 'Blessed be <u>Abram of God Most</u> High, Possessor of heaven and earth. 20 And blessed be <u>God Most High, who has delivered your enemies into your</u> hand.' He [Abram] gave him a tenth of all [spoils]."





"Will You indeed sweep





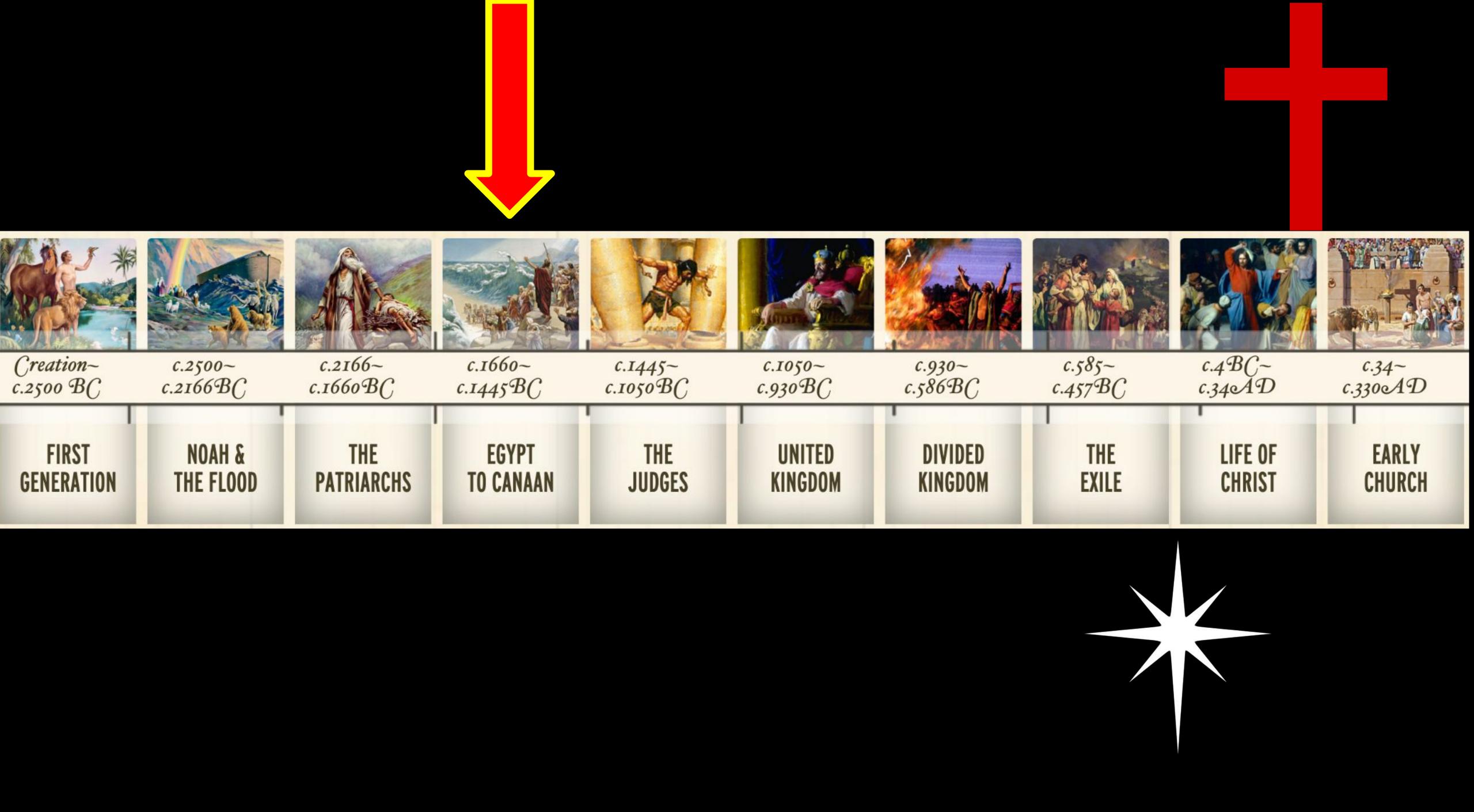
Abraham as Intercessor

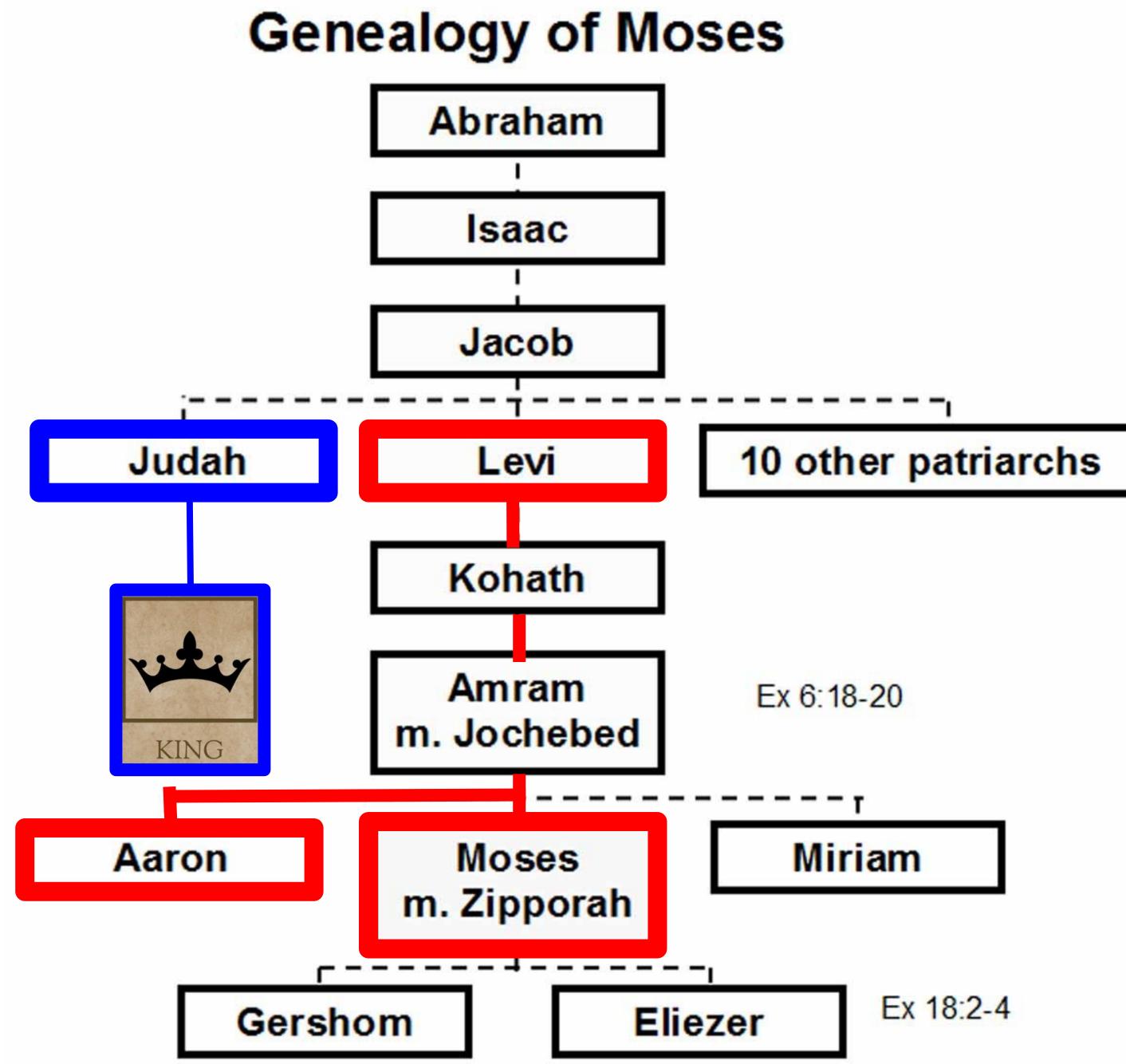
it from You! Shall not the Judge of all the earth deal justly?"

Genesis 18:20-25 "And the LORD said, 'The outcry of Sodom and Gomorrah is indeed great, and their sin is exceedingly grave. 21 | will go down now, and see if they have done entirely according to its outcry, which has come to Me; and if not, I will know.' 22 Then the men turned away from there and went toward Sodom, while Abraham was still standing before the LORD. 23 Abraham came near and said, "Will You indeed sweep away the righteous with the wicked? 24 Suppose there are fifty righteous within the city; will You indeed sweep it away and not spare the place for the sake of the fifty righteous who are in it? 25 Far be it from You to do such a thing, to slay the righteous with the wicked, so that the righteous and the wicked are treated alike. Far be









"He stood between the living and the dead"

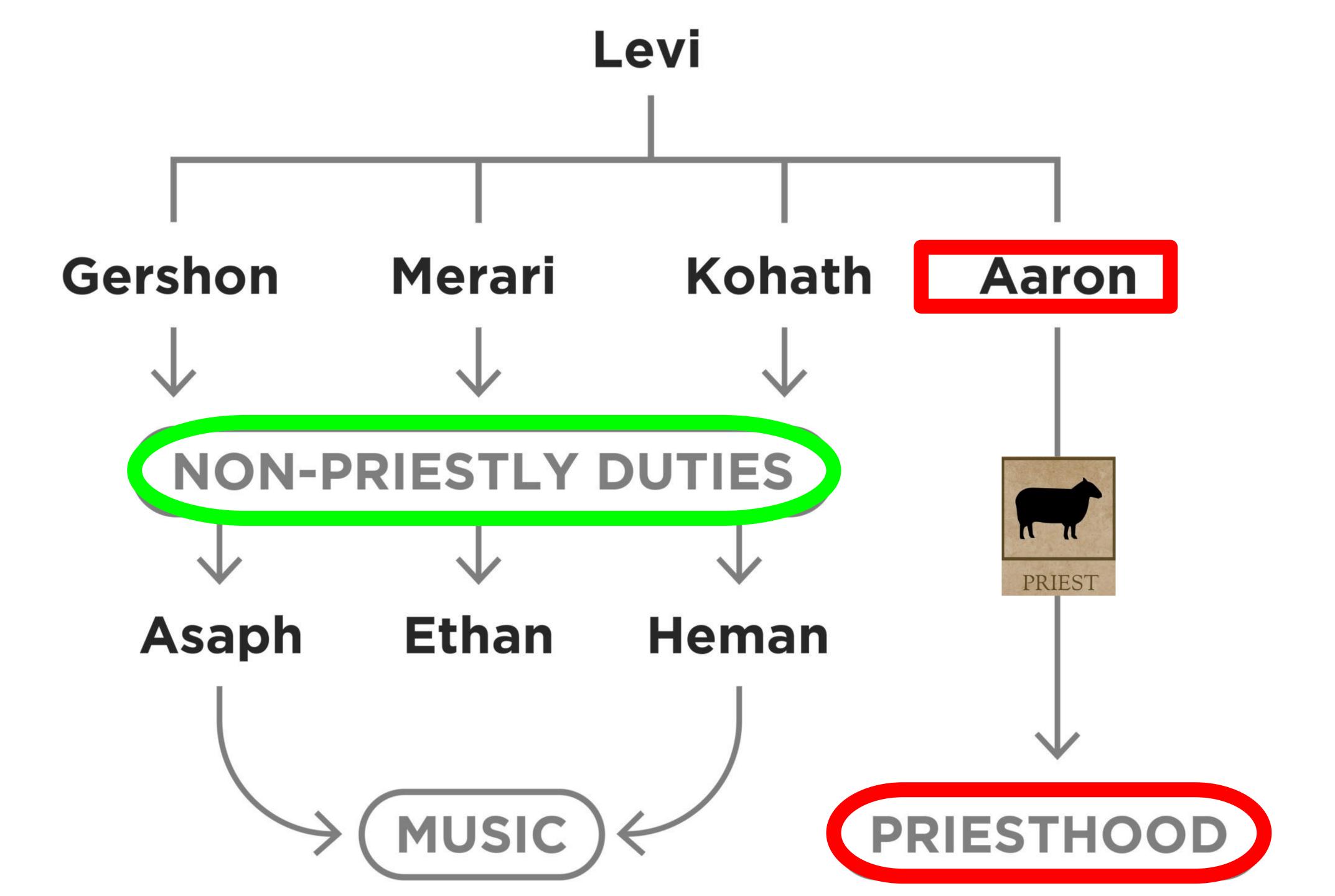


Aaron the High Priest as Intercessor

entrance to the tent of meeting, for the plague had stopped."

Numbers 16:42-50 "But when the assembly gathered in opposition to Moses and Aaron and turned toward the tent of meeting, suddenly the cloud covered it and the glory of the LORD appeared. 43 Then Moses and Aaron went to the front of the tent of meeting, 44 and the LORD said to Moses, 45 "Get away from this assembly so I can put an end to them at once." And they fell facedown. 46 Then Moses said to Aaron, "Take your censer and put incense in it, <u>along with</u> burning coals from the altar, and hurry to the assembly to make atonement for them. Wrath has come out from the LORD; the plague has started." 47 So Aaron did as Moses said, and ran into the midst of the assembly. The plague had already started among the people, but Aaron offered the incense and made atonement for them. 48 He stood between the living and the dead, and the plague stopped. 49 But 14,700 people died from the plague, in addition to those who had died because of Korah. 50 Then Aaron returned to Moses at the





	Levites	Priests
Descendants of	Levi	Aaron (also a descendant of Levi)
Population	Many (the larger group)	Few (a subset of the Levites, Josh. 21:4)
	Assisted priests (1 Chron. 23:28) and supervised religious activities permitted outside of the sanctuary: teaching (Deut. 33:10a), singing (1 Chron. 15:16-24), leading worship (1 Chron 16:4-6; 23:5), officials, administration, judges & gatekeepers (1 Chron. 23:4-5)	Mediators between God and Israel whom David made into 24 divisions (1 Chron. 24:3-4), each which served two weeks annually so that their service would gradually move around the calendar (BKC, 1:613); taught God's Word (Mal. 2:7)
Sacrificial Role	Didn't offer sacrifices though they did offer incense (Deut. 33:10b)	Offered sacrifices (Deut. 33:10b)
Location of Homes	Extensive-in 35 cities throughout the tribes in the central, northern, and eastern parts of Israel (Josh. 21:5-8)	Limited to 13 cities in the southern territories of Judah, Simeon, and Benjamin which were near the temple (Josh. 21:4, 9-13)

OFFERING	PURPOSE	SIGNIFI
BURNT OFFERING Lev. 1 - Voluntary	To make payment for sins in general	Showed a devotio
GRAIN OFFERING Lev. 2 - Voluntary	To show honor and respect for God in worship	Acknowledge have below
PEACE OFFERING Lev. 3 - Voluntary	To express gratitude to God	Symbolized fellowship
SIN OFFERING Lev. 4 - Required	To make payment for unintentional sins of uncleanness, neglect, or thoughtlessness	Restored the fellowship showed the of
GUILT OFFERING Lev. 5 - Required	To make payment for sins against God and others. A sacrifice was made to God, and the injured person was repaid or compensated	Provided co for injure

ICANCE

a person's on to God

ed that all we

d peace and ip with God

the sinner to ip with God; e seriousness f sin

compensation red parties

GRAIN/GIFT OFFERING

WHY: Give a gift to God. WHERE: Bronze Altar WHAT: One of the combinations below:





Unleavened Bread (flour & oil)

GUILT/SIN OFFERING

WHY: Atone for accidental sins. WHERE: Bronze Altar WHAT: Depends on who the offender is:



An individual could choose one of the following options:





A ruler:

male goat

0

2 quarts of flour

2 pigeons or doves

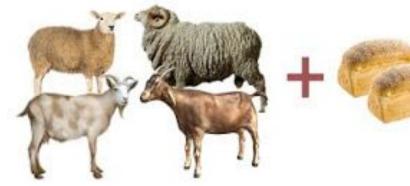
BURNT OFFERING

WHY: Atone for intentional sin. WHERE: Bronze Altar WHAT: A young male animal without defect or a bird.

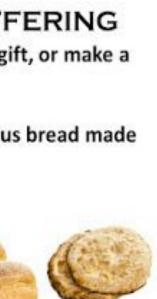


PEACE/FELLOWSHIP OFFERING

WHY: Express thanks to God, give God a gift, or make a special promise to God. WHERE: Bronze Altar WHAT: 1 herd animal (male or female) plus bread made with and without yeast.







THE DAY OF ATONEMENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR PRIESTS

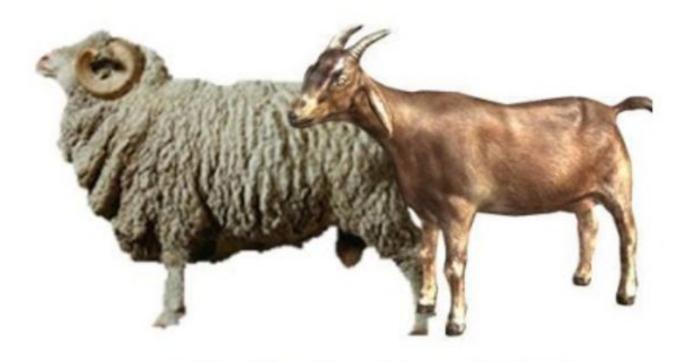
1. Sacrifice these two animals to atone for the sins of the high priest and his family:

2. Get two goats. Choose one to be a scapegoat to bear the sins of the community. The other goat will be sacrificed.





3. Sacrifice these two animals to atone for the sins of the community:



4. Burn incense in the Most Holy Place and sprinkle the blood of the previous animal sacrifices onto the Ark of the Covenant.

5. The high priest is to verbally transfer the sins of the community onto the scapegoat.

6. A man will then lead the scapegoat far into the desert and abandon it to die.

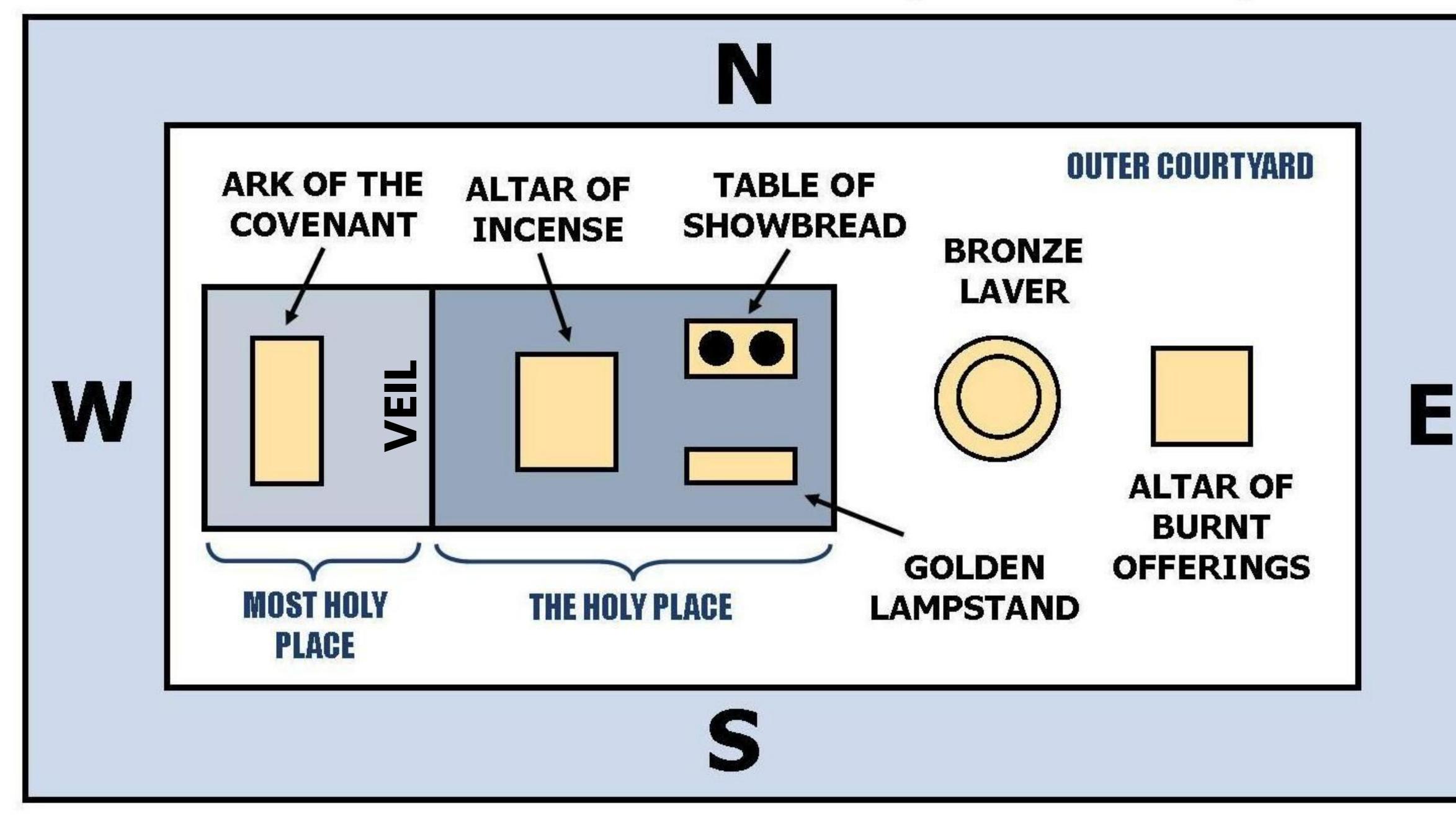






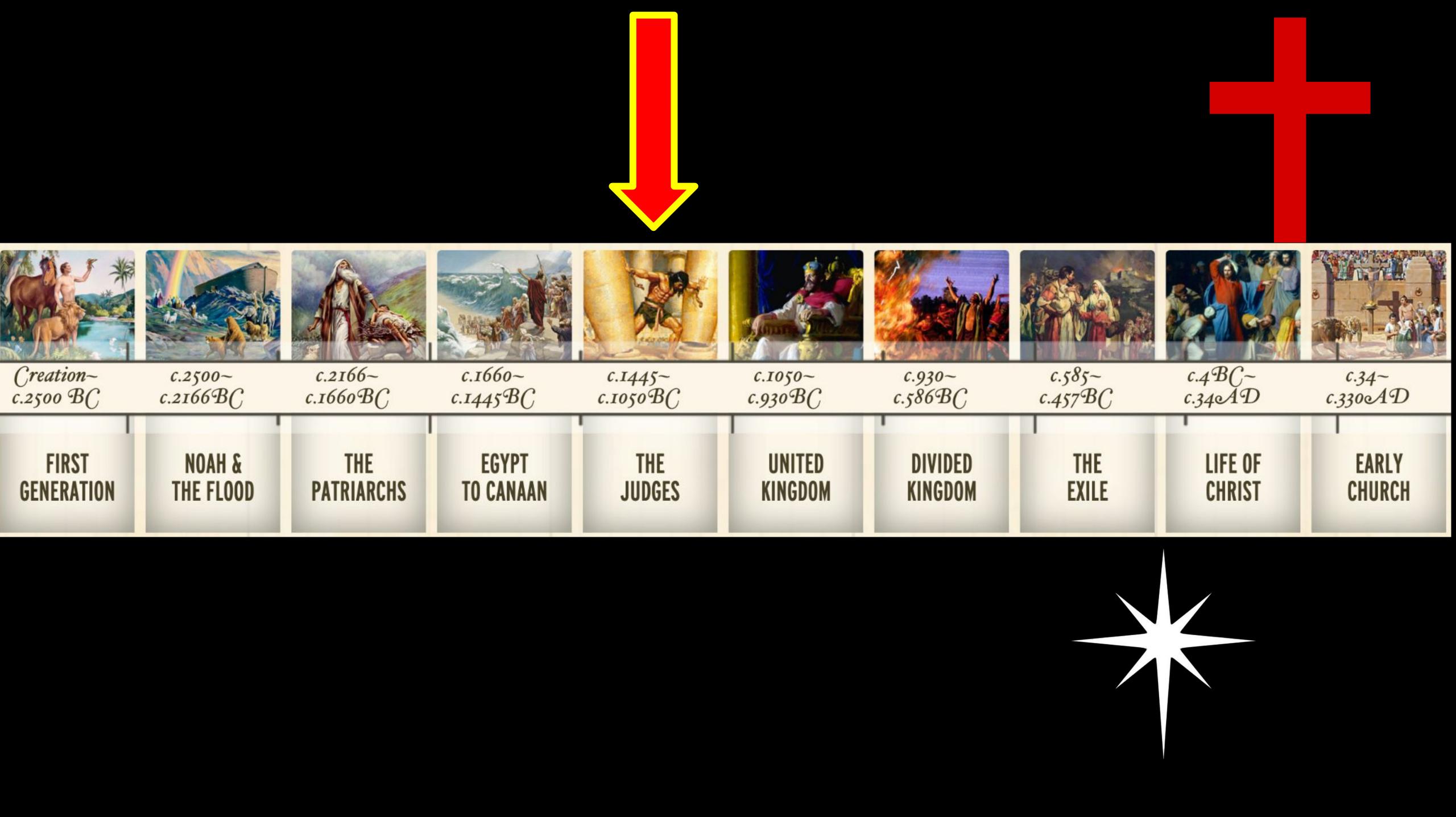


THE TABERNACLE OF MOSES (EXODUS 35-40)









The Good News of the Enduring High Priestly House

1 Samuel 2:30,31 "Therefore the LORD God of Israel declares, 'I did indeed say that your [Eli the High Priest] house and the house of your father should walk before Me forever'; but now the LORD declares, 'Far be it from Me-for those who honor Me I will honor, and those who despise Me will be lightly esteemed. 31 Behold, the days are coming when I will break your strength and the strength of your father's house so that there will not be an old man in your house."

1 Samuel 2:35 "But I will raise up for Myself <u>a faithful priest</u> who will do according to what is in My heart and in My soul; and I will build him an enduring house, and he [the house] will walk before My <u>anointed</u> always."

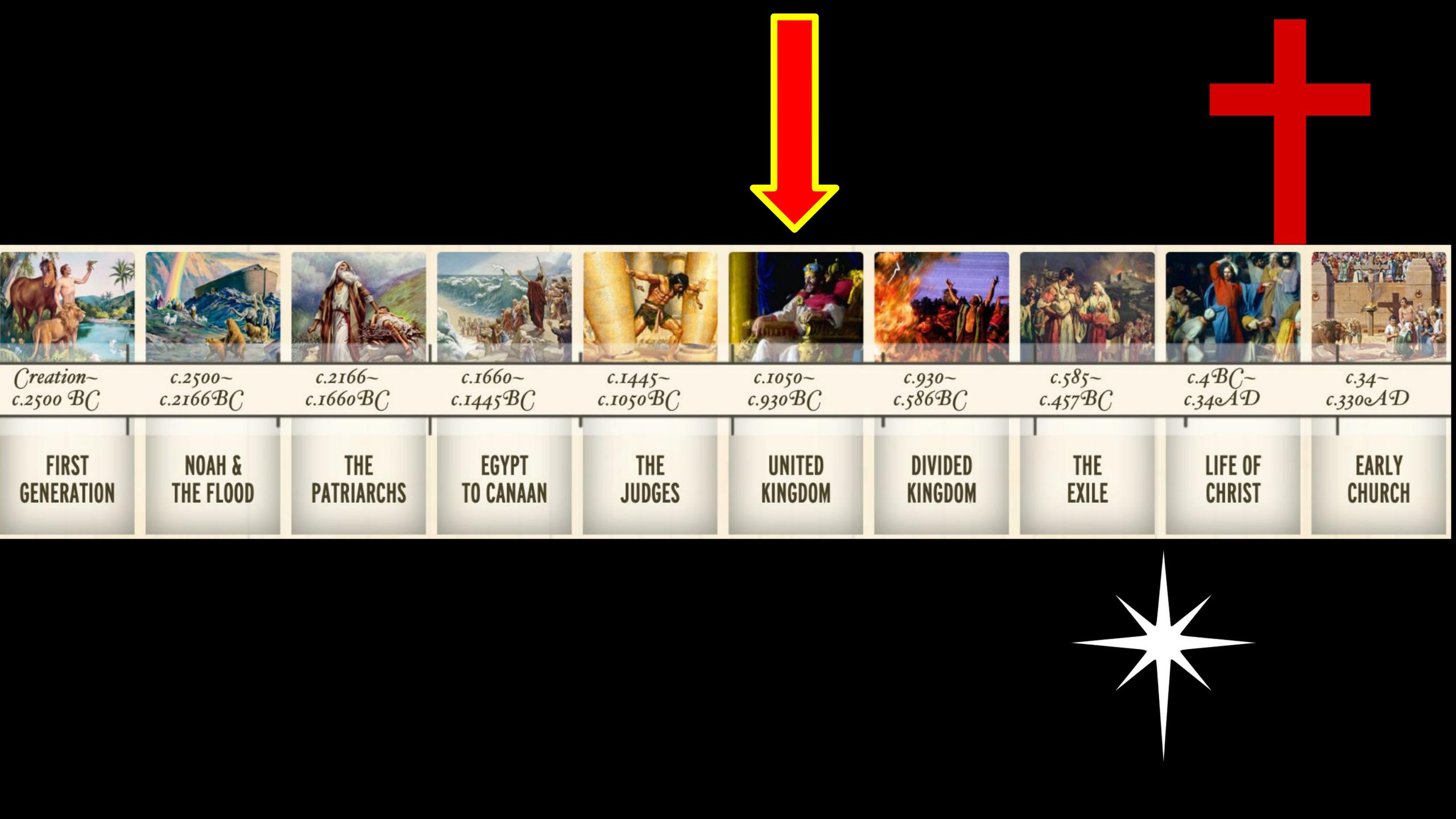












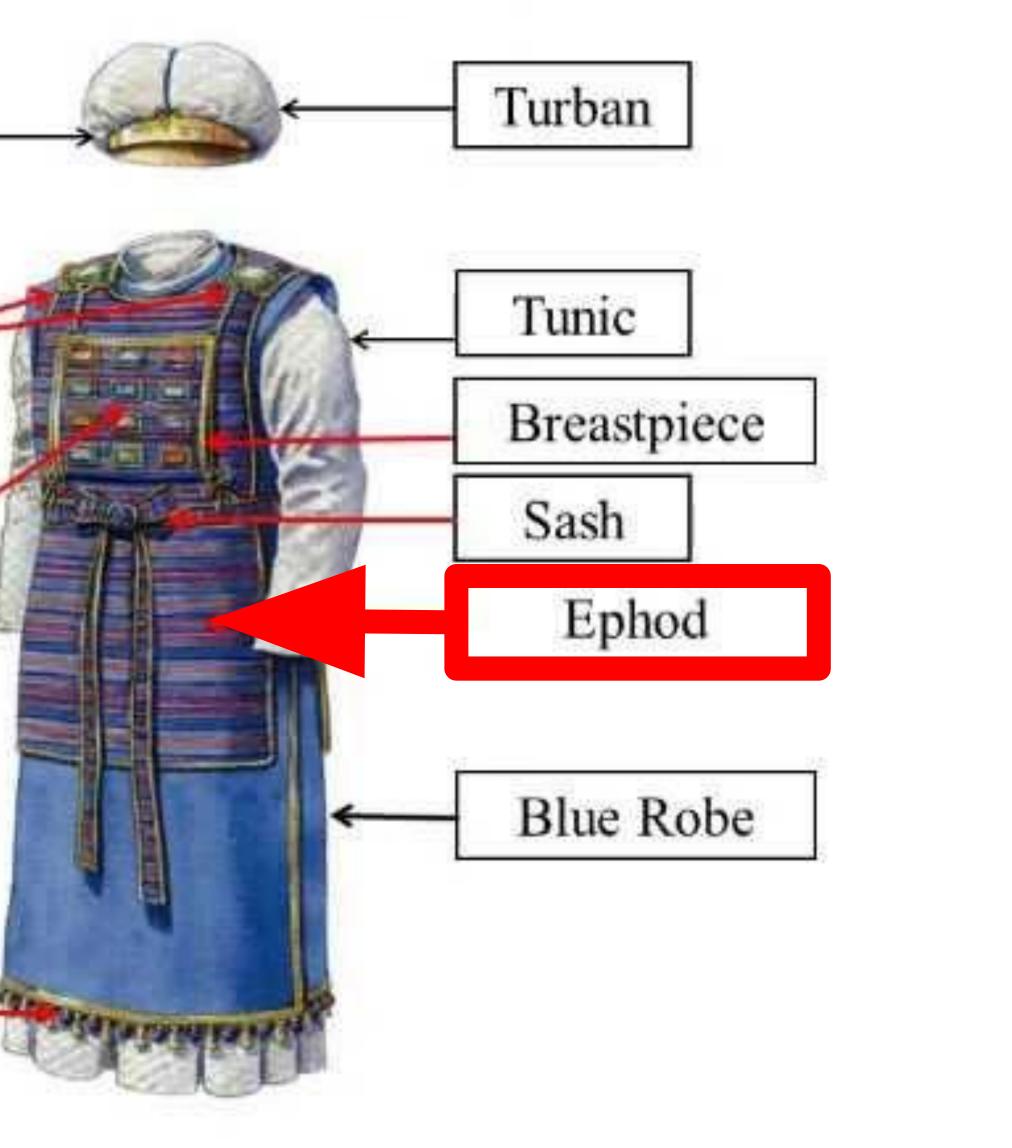
Gold Plate "Holy to the LORD"

Two Onyx Stones

12 Stones with names of twelve tribes of Israel

Bells & Pomegranates

THE GARMENTS OF THE HIGH PRIEST 8:6-9



King David Wears the Priest's Ephod

2 Samuel 6:12-14 "Now it was told King David, saying, 'The LORD has blessed the house of Obed-edom and all that belongs to him, on account of the ark of God.' David went and brought up the ark of God from the house of Obed-edom into the city of David with gladness. 13 And so it was, that when the bearers of the ark of the LORD had gone six paces, he sacrificed an ox and a fatling. 14 And David was dancing before the LORD with all his might, and **David was wearing a linen ephod**."

2 Samuel 6:17–19 "So they brought in the ark of the LORD and set it in its place inside the tent which David had pitched for it; and David offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before the LORD. 18 When David had finished offering the burnt offering and the peace offering, <u>he blessed the people</u> in the name of the LORD of hosts. 19 Further, he distributed to all the people, to all the multitude of Israel, both to men and women, a cake of bread and one of dates and one of raisins to each one. Then all the people departed each to his house."







King David the High Priestly-King



- "When David has the ark brought into Jerusalem, he carries out several functions exclusively associated with priests: he performs sacrifices (1 Sam. 6:13, 17), an activity ordinarily relegated to priests (Num. 3:6-8, 14-38); he wears an ephod, a privilege normally restricted to the priest (cf. Exod. 28:4); he erects the tabernacle (2 Sam. 6:18), a duty of the Levites (Num. 1:51; 4:1-33), and he blesses the people (2 Sam. 6:18), again, a priestly task (Num. 6:22-27; Deut. 10:8) ... David is being portrayed as taking on the attributes of the head priest of the temple ... he becomes a prototypical high priest."
 - Nicholas Perrin, "Jesus the Priest"; Baker Publishing Group, 2019, p. 153-54





The LORD and His Anointed

Psalm 2 "Why are the nations in an uproar and the peoples devising a vain thing? 2 The kings of the earth take their stand, and the rulers take counsel together against the LORD and against His Anointed, saying, 3 'Let us tear their fetters apart and cast away their cords from us!' 4 He who sits in the heavens laughs; the LORD scoffs at them. 5 Then He will speak to them in His anger and terrify them in His fury, saying, 6 'But as for Me, I have installed My King Upon Zion, My holy mountain.' 7 I will surely tell of the decree of the LORD: He said to Me, 'You are My <u>Son; today I have begotten You. 8 Ask of Me, and I will surely give the nations as</u> Your inheritance, and the very ends of the earth as Your possession. 9 You shall break them with a rod of iron. You shall shatter them like earthenware.' 10 Now therefore, O kings, show discernment. Take warning, O judges of the earth! 11 Worship the LORD with reverence and rejoice with trembling. 12 Do homage to the **Son**, that He not become angry, and you perish in the way, for His wrath may soon be kindled. How blessed are all who take refuge in Him!"



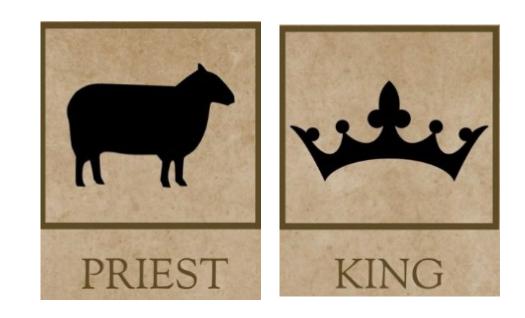


The Eternal Priest-King

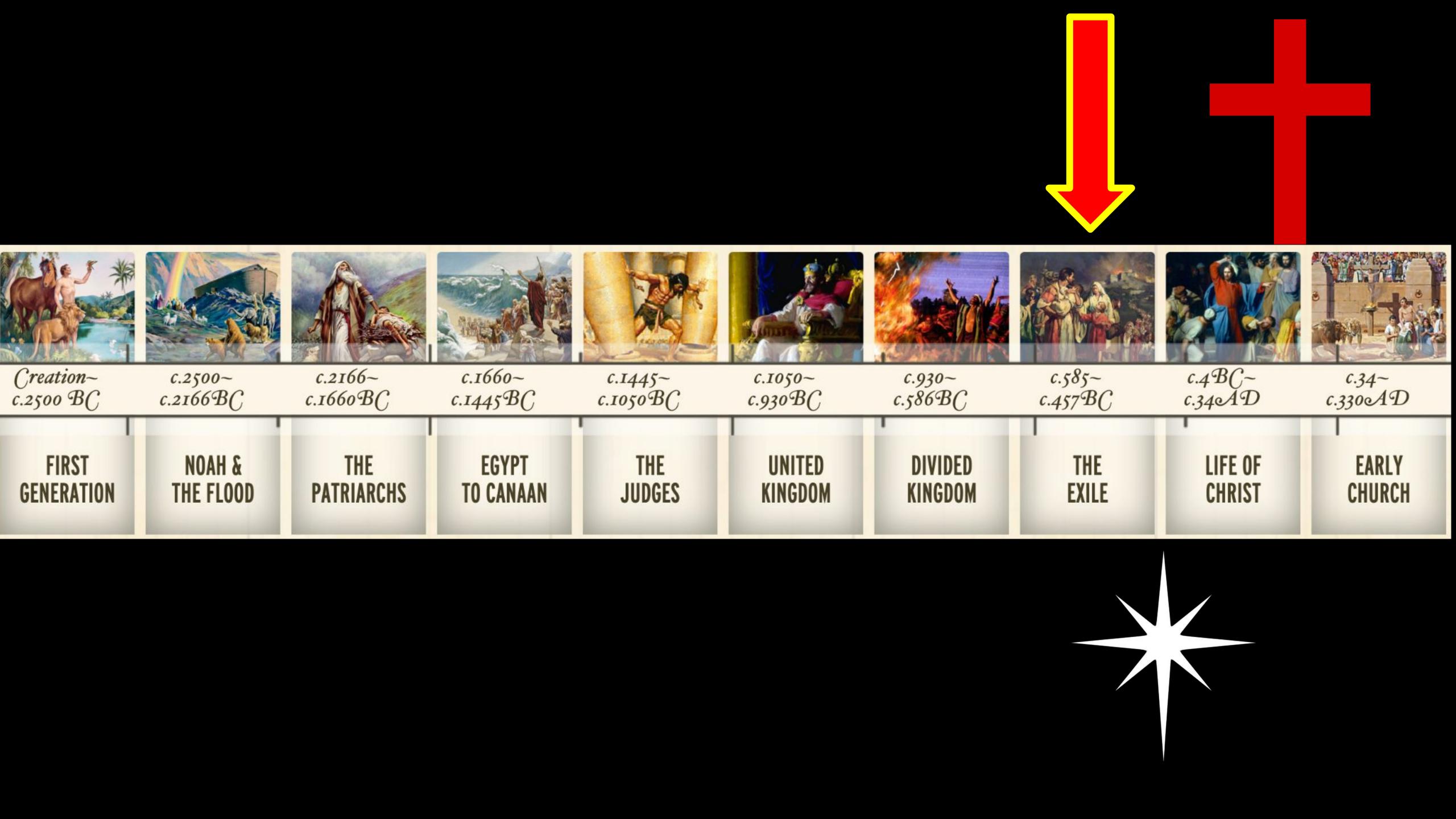
Psalm 110 A Psalm of David

"YAHWEH says to my [David's] Lord: 'Sit at my right hand until I make your enemies a footstool for your feet.' 2 YAHWEH will extend your mighty scepter from Zion, saying, 'Rule in the midst of your enemies! 3 Your troops will be willing on your day of battle. Arrayed in holy splendor, your young men will come to you like dew from the morning's womb.' 4 YAHWEH has sworn and will not change his mind: 'You are a priest forever, in the order of Melchizedek.' 5 The Lord is at your right hand; <u>He will crush kings</u> on the day of his wrath. 6 He will judge the nations, heaping up the dead and crushing the rulers of the whole earth. 7 He will drink from a brook along the way, and so he will lift his head high."









Satan Accuses the High Priest

Zechariah 2:10,11 "Sing for joy and be glad, O daughter of Zion; for behold I am coming and I will dwell in your midst," declares the LORD. II 'Many nations will join themselves to the LORD in that day and will become My people. Then I will <u>dwell in your midst, and you will know that the LORD of hosts has sent Me to</u> <u>you</u>.‴

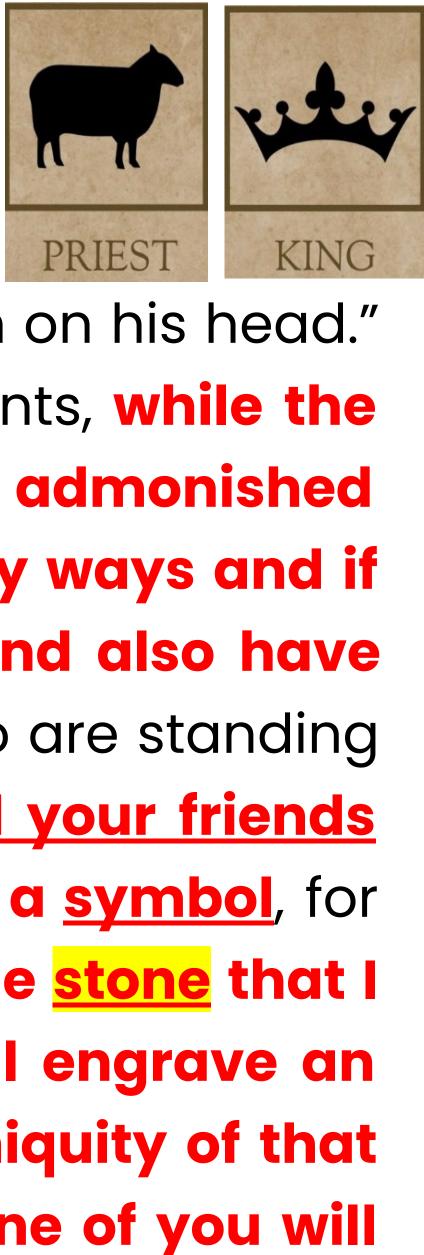
Zechariah 3:1-4 "Then [the angel] showed me **Joshua** [son of Jehozadak] the high priest standing before the angel of the LORD, and Satan standing at his right hand to accuse him. 2 The LORD said to Satan, "The LORD rebuke you, Satan! Indeed, the LORD who has chosen Jerusalem rebuke you! Is this not a brand plucked from the fire?" 3 Now Joshua was clothed with filthy [excrement stained] garments and standing before the angel. 4 He spoke and said to those who were standing before him, saying, "Remove the filthy garments from him." Again he said to him, "See, I have taken your iniquity away from you and will clothe you with festal robes."





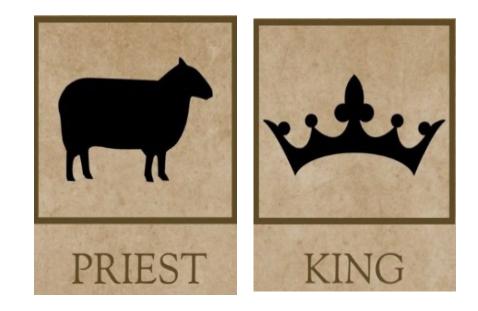
My Servant the Branch

Zechariah 3:5-10 "Then I [Zechariah] said, "Let them put a clean turban on his head." So they put a clean turban on his head and clothed him with garments, while the angel of the LORD was standing by. 6 And the angel of the LORD admonished Joshua, saying, 7 "Thus says the LORD of hosts, 'If you will walk in My ways and if you will perform My service, then you will also govern My house and also have charge of My courts, and I will grant you free access among these who are standing here [heavenly court]. 8 Now listen, Joshua the high priest, you and your friends [priests] who are sitting in front of you—indeed they are men who are a <u>symbol</u>, for behold, I am going to bring in My servant the Branch. 9 For behold, the stone that I have set before Joshua; on one <u>stone</u> are <mark>seven eyes</mark>. Behold, I will engrave an inscription on it,' declares the LORD of hosts, 'and I will remove the iniquity of that land in one day.' 10 'In that day,' declares the LORD of hosts, 'every one of you will invite his neighbor to sit under his vine and under his fig tree."



My Servant the Branch

counsel of peace will be between the <u>two.</u>"



- Zechariah 6:11-13 "'Take silver and gold, make an ornate crown and set it on the head of Joshua the son of Jehozadak, the high priest. 12 Then say to him, 'Thus says the LORD of hosts, "Behold, a <u>man whose name is the Branch</u>, for He will
- branch out from where He is; and <u>He will build the temple</u> of
- the LORD. 13 Yes, it is He who will build the temple of the
- LORD, and He who will bear the honor and sit and <u>rule</u> on His
- throne. Thus, He will be a priest on His throne, and the







The Spirit-Filled Righteous King

about His loins, and faithfulness the belt about His waist."



- Isaiah 11:1-5 (cf. Jer. 23:5,6; 33:15,16) "Then a shoot will spring from the
- stem of Jesse, and a branch from his roots will bear fruit. 2 The Spirit of
- the LORD[1] will rest on Him, the spirit of wisdom[2] and
- <u>understanding[3], the spirit of counsel[4]</u> and <u>strength[5]</u>, the <u>spirit of</u>
- **knowledge[6] and the <u>fear of the LORD[7]</u>. 3** And He will delight in the
- fear of the LORD, And He will not judge by what His eyes see, nor make a
- decision by what His ears hear; 4 But with righteousness He will judge
- the poor, and decide with fairness for the afflicted of the earth. And He
- will strike the earth with the rod of His mouth, and with the breath of
- His lips He will slay the wicked. 5 Also righteousness will be the belt

The Foundation Stone of the Temple

2 Chronicles 8:16 "Thus all the work of Solomon was carried out from the day of the **foundation** [דָסָים "musad"] of the house of the LORD, and until it was finished. So the house of the LORD was completed."

Isaiah 28: 16-18 "Therefore thus says the LORD God, 'Behold, I am laying in Zion a <u>stone</u>, a <u>tested stone</u>, a <u>costly cornerstone</u> for the <u>foundation</u> [מוסַע "musad"], firmly placed. <u>He who believes in it</u> will not be disturbed. 17 I will make justice the measuring line and righteousness the level. Then hail will sweep away the refuge of lies and the waters will overflow the secret place. 18 Your covenant with death will be canceled, and your pact with Sheol will not stand. When the overwhelming scourge passes through, then you become its trampling place."





The Stone the Builders Rejected

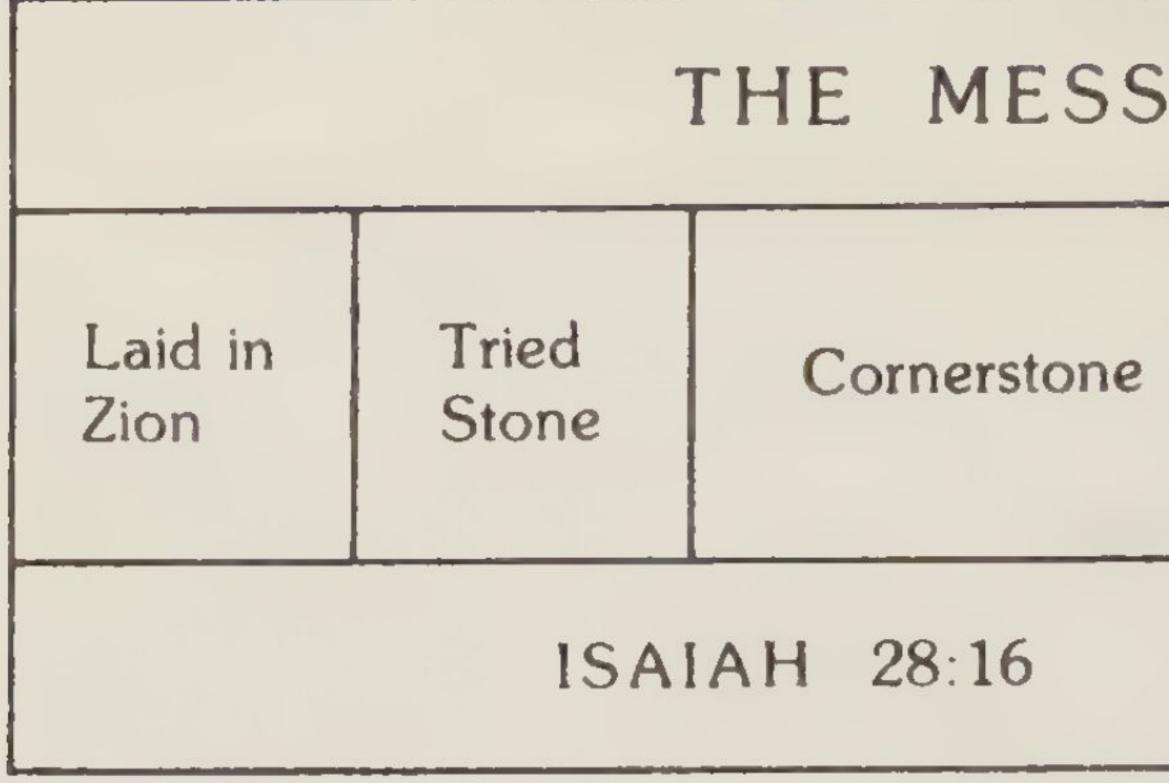
Psalm 118:19-24 "Open to me the gates of righteousness; I shall enter through them, I shall give thanks to the LORD. 20 This is the gate of the LORD; the righteous will enter through it. 21 I shall give thanks to You, for You have answered me, and You have become my salvation. 22 The stone which the builders rejected Has become the <u>chief corner stone</u>. 23 This is the LORD's doing; It is marvelous in our eyes. 24 This is the day which the LORD has made; Let us rejoice and be glad in it."

Isaiah 8:13-15 "It is the LORD of hosts whom you should regard as holy. And He shall be your fear, and He shall be your dread. 14 Then He shall become a sanctuary, but to both the houses of Israel, a stone to strike and a rock to stumble over, and a snare and a trap for the inhabitants of Jerusalem. 15 Many of them will stumble, then they will fall and be broken. They will even be snared and caught."









THE MESSIANIC STONE

Sure Foundation	Rejected	Head of Corner
	PSALM	118:22







CHEST & ARMS OF SILVER KINGDOM OF MEDES & PERSIANS

BELLY & THIGHS OF BRONZE

KINGDOM OF ANCIENT GREECE

LEGS OF IRON KINGDOM OF ANCIENT ROME

FEET OF IRON & CLAY KINGDOM OF RESTORED ROME

CRUSHING ROCK KINGDOM OF GOD

DANIEL 2 FIGURE OF A MAN

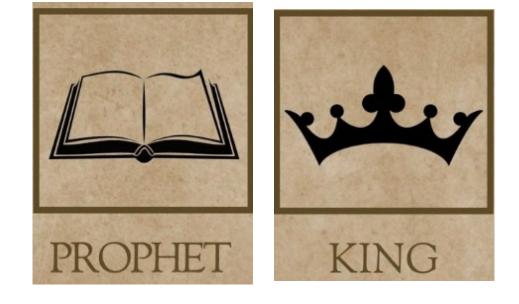


The Prophet King & Stone of Israel

Genesis 49:24 "But his bow remained firm, and his arms were agile, from the hands of the Mighty One of Jacob, from there is the Shepherd, the Stone of <u>Israel."</u>

Nehemiah 12:24 "The heads of the Levites were Hashabiah, Sherebiah and Jeshua the son of Kadmiel, with their brothers opposite them, to praise and give thanks, as prescribed by David <u>the man of God</u> [הָאֱלֹהֵים אִישׁ־]*, division corresponding to division." *['ish ha' elohim' phrase used only of prophets in Old Testament]

2 Samuel 23:1-3a "Now these are the last words of David. **David the son of Jesse** declares, the man who was <u>raised on high</u> declares, <u>the anointed</u> of the God of Jacob, and the sweet psalmist of Israel, 2 'The Spirit of the LORD spoke by me, and His word was on my tonque. 3 The God of Israel said, the <u>Rock of Israel</u> spoke to me"

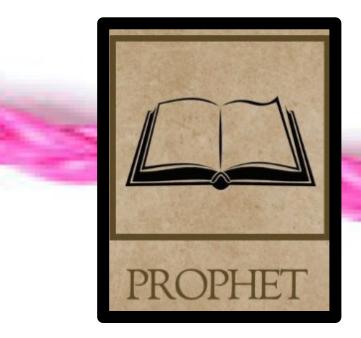


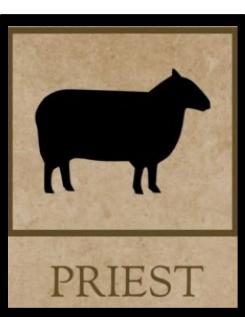






THE SKULL CRUSHER PROPHET - PRIEST - KING

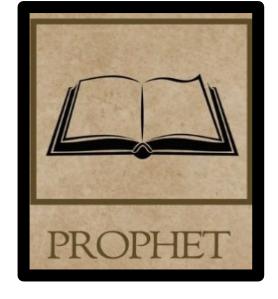












- A fellow Israelite
- **Deliver Israel from bondage**
- **Miracle worker** 3.
- Shepherd of Israel 4.
- Law-Giver 5.
- Intercede for Israel 6.
- Willing to die for sinners 7.
- **Covenant Mediator** 8.
- Speak face to face with God 9.
- Speak only the words of God 10.
- Judge Israel by God's statutes 11.
- Faithful servant in God's House 12.
- 13. Godly Teacher of the Law
- 14. Anoints God's priests
- Build a tabernacle for the LORD 15.

1.	Crushes the seed of the serpent

- **Enemies are his footstool** 2.
- **Rest-bringer** 3.
- **Faithful King of Righteousness** 4.
- Physical descendant of Judah 5.
- Clan of Ephrathah in Bethlehem 6.
- Born of a virgin 7.
- **Wonderful Counselor** 8.
- Mighty God 9.
- **Eternal Father** 10.
- **Prince of Peace** 11.
- Sit at the LORD's right hand 12.
- 13. King of Kings
- 14. Spirit of LORD rests upon him
- **15. Reign of worldwide justice**



- **Priestly-King** 1.
- Superior priesthood to Aaron 2.
- **Everlasting priestly house** 3.
- **Priest-King is God's Son** 4.
- Sits at God's right hand 5.
- **Shatters His Enemies** 6.
- **Rules & judges nations** 7.
- **Intercedes for sinners** 8.
- **Makes atonement for Israel** 9.
- God clothes in clean robes 10.
- LORD's Servant the Branch 11.
- **Builds the LORD's temple** 12.
- **13.** Crowned Priest-king of peace
- **14.** Cornerstone of Temple
- **15. Rejected by Israel**

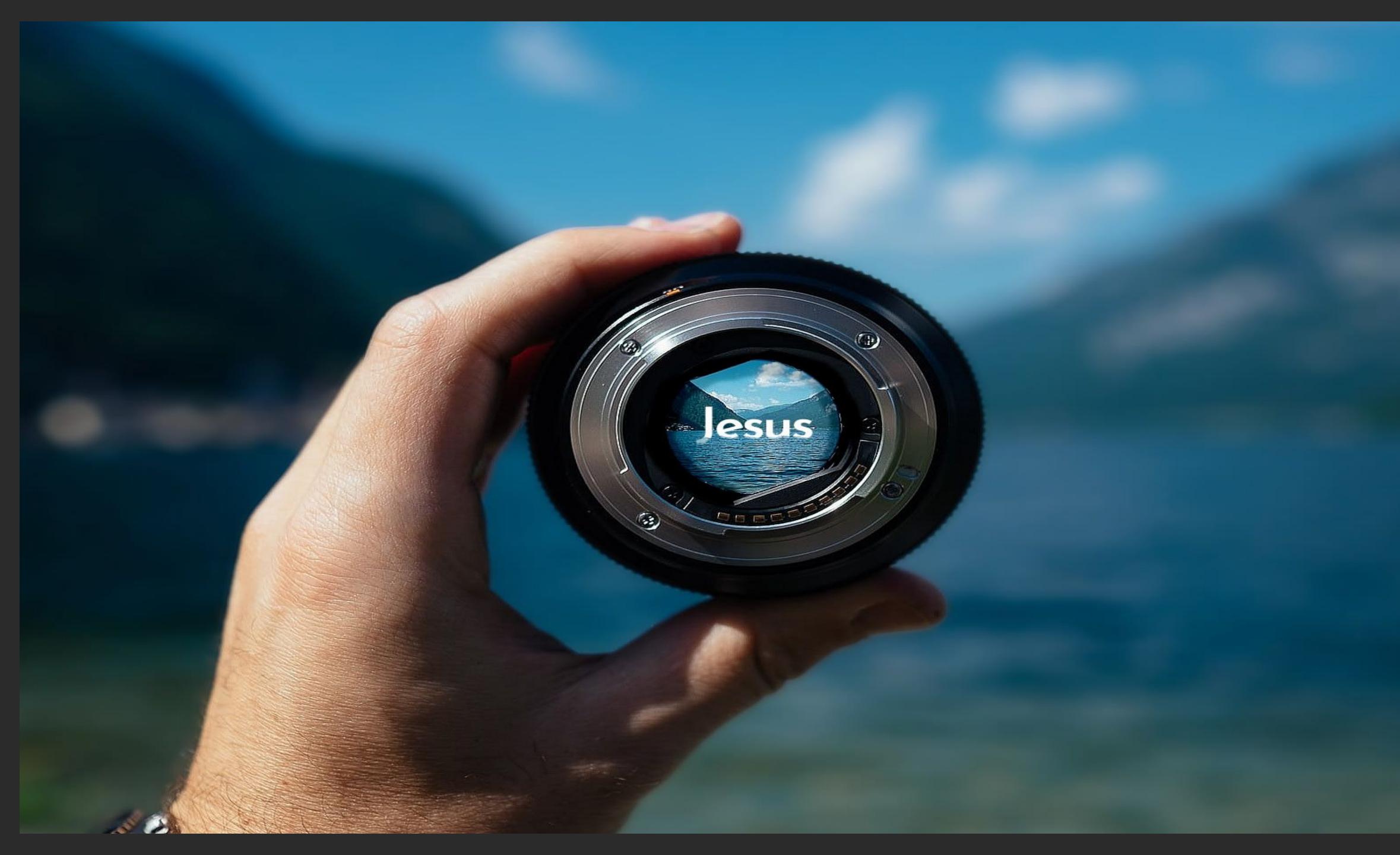


Table Discussion

Based upon what we've learned so far about Israel's long-awaited 'Priest-King' and 'Prophet like Moses', what type of person are you expecting?

How would you describe the character, abilities and nature of this individual?







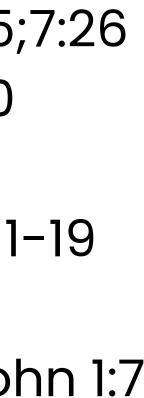


- 1. High Priest appointed by Moses
- 2. Separate office from King
- 3. Many & temporary held office
- 4. Human mediator of old covenant
- 5. Entered a man made tent/temple
- 6. Daily and annually offered sacrifices
- 7. Annually atoned for sin of Israel
- Annually atoned for his sin 8.
- 9. Anointed other Levitical priests
- 10. Faithful over God's house
- 11. Interceded for nation of Israel
- 12. Entered Holy of Holies by animal blood
- 13. Wore robes stained by animal blood
- 14. Redeemed sinners by animal's blood
- 15. Appointed by Law by human lineage
- 16. Duties bound by Law, not mercy

Jesus

- 1. Hebrews 3:1-3; 4:14,15
- 2. Hebrews 7:1-3,14,15; 8:1
- 3. Hebrews 7:23,24
- 4. John 20:28; 1 Timothy 2:5; Heb. 9:15
- 5. Hebrews 9:11,12
- 6. Hebrews 5:1; 9:28; 10:1,11,12
- 7. 1 John 2:2; Heb. 2:9; 1 Tim. 4:10
- 8. 2 Corinthians 5:21; Hebrews 4:15;7:26
- 9. 1 Peter 2:9; Revelation 1:6; 5:9-10
- 10. Hebrews 3:4-6
- 11. Romans 8:34; Heb. 7:25: Eph. 2:11-19
- 12. Hebrews 9:12
- 13. Revelation 6:11; 7:13,14; 22:14; 1 John 1:7
- 14. Ephesians 1:7
- 15. Hebews 7:28
- 16. Hebrews 2:17; 4:15,16



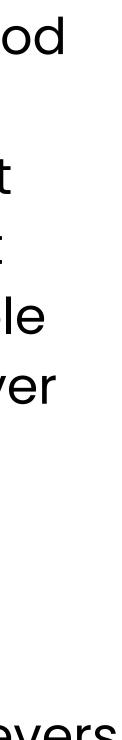


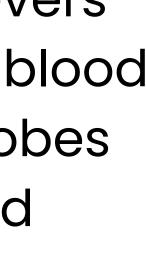


- High Priest appointed by Moses
- 2. Separate office from King
- 3. Many & temporary held office
- 4. Human mediator of old covenant
- 5. Entered a man made tent/temple
- Daily and annually offered sacrifices 6.
- 7. Annually atoned for sin of Israel
- 8. Annually atoned for his sin
- Anointed other Levitical priests 9.
- 10. Faithful over God's house
- Interceded for nation of Israel 11.
- Entered Holy of Holies by animal blood 12.
- 13. Wore robes stained by animal blood
- 14. Redeemed sinners by animal's blood
- 15. Appointed by Law by human lineage
- Duties bound by Law, not mercy 16.

Jesus

1. Great High Priest appointed by God 2. Both Great High Priest and King 3. One Great and Eternal High Priest 4. Divine Mediator of New covenant 5. Enters God's pefect eternal temple 6. Offered one sacrifice for sin forever 7. Atoned for the sin of the world 8. Sinless One who perfects others 9. Priesthood of universal believers 10. Son faithful over His own house 11. Intercedes for Jew & Gentile believers ➡ 12. Enters Holy of Holies with His own blood 13. His priests wear white cleansed robes 14. Redeems sinners by his own blood 15. Appointed by God as a Son 16. God incarnate who is Father of mercies







WHAT IS THE GOSPEL?

A 13 week study Week 1: GOOD NEWS! The Gospel Can Be Known Week 2: GOOD NEWS! The Serpent & the Skull Crusher Week 3: GOOD NEWS! An Everlasting King is Coming Week 4: GOOD NEWS! A Mighty Prophet is Coming Week 5: GOOD NEWS! An Eternal Priest is Coming Week 6: GOOD NEWS! A Kingdom of Priests is Coming JESI Week 7: GOOD NEWS! A Suffering Servant is Coming Week 8: GOOD NEWS! THE KING OF KINGS HAS COME Week 9: GOOD NEWS! THE WORD MADE FLESH HAS COME Week 10: GOOD NEWS! THE PERFECT HIGH PRIEST HAS COME Week 11: GOOD NEWS! THE KINGDOM OF GOD HAS COME Week 12: GOOD NEWS! THE LAMB OF GOD HAS COME Prepared by Todd Frehafer Week 13: GOOD NEWS! THE RESURRECTION GOSPEL Grace Evangelical Congregational Church

